Bulldog Club of America & French Bulldog Club of America c/o Pam Moore, Show Secretary 319 N. Washington Unit 814 Owosso, MI 48867 Events #2021066161, 2021066162, 2021066163 and 2021189627, 2021189628, 2021189629

FRENCH BULLDOG CLUB OF AMERICA BULLDOG CLUB OF AMERICA DIV II

(Members of the American Kennel Club)
3 SPECIALTY SHOWS IN 2 DAYS FOR EACH BREED





Blarney Bully Bash!

For both breeds:

Saturday, March 20, 2021 – 2 specialties (limit 100 each show) and Sunday, March 21, 2021 – 1 specialty
Saturday, March 20, 2021 - French bulldogs – 1 sweepstakes Sunday, March 21, 21 – Jr Showmanship for Bulldogs only

Show hours:

Saturday Sessions: 7:00 am to 8:00 pm – unbenched, indoors Sunday Session: 7:00 am to 4:00 pm – unbenched, indoors

Building will be available to exhibitors after 12 p.m. on Friday. Building opens 90 min prior to the start of the show on Sat & Sun.

ENTRIES OPEN: 12:00 am, Wednesday, February 3, 2021 ENTRIES CLOSE: 11:00 pm, Wednesday, March 3, 2021

after which time entries cannot be accepted, cancelled or substituted EXCEPT as provided for in Chapter 11, Section 6 of the Dog Show Rules.

Dayton Dog Training Building 3040 East River Road Moraine, OH 45439 (937) 293-5219



ENTRY FEES

First entry of a dog in conformation each show - \$30.00.

Sweeps (French bulldogs only) – free!

Junior Showmanship (Sun Bulldog show only, handler must handle a Bulldog) – free!

TELEGRAPH, TELEPHONE, AND UNSIGNED ENTRIES CANNOT BE ACCEPTED. Entries not on official AKC entry forms and photocopies of entry forms without the agreement and rules on the reverse side of Official AKC entry forms are not acceptable.

NO ENTRY shall be made and no entry shall be accepted which specifies any condition as to its acceptance.

ENTRY FEES SHALL NOT BE REFUNDED in the event that a dog is absent, disqualified, excused by a Veterinarian or Judge, or barred from competition by action of the show committee. If because of riots, civil disturbance or other acts beyond the control of the management, it is impossible to open or complete the show, no refund of entry will be made.

Fees include the \$3.00 AKC EVENT SERVICE FEE AND A RECORDING FEE of \$.50 on the first entry of a dog and a \$3.00 AKC Event Service Fee for each additional entry of the same dog in the regular and non-regular recordable single entry classes, or the \$3.00 AKC Event Service Fee on each entry of a dog in Rally. (There is no recording fee or event service fee for sweepstakes, futurities, brace/team, multi-dog classes or special attractions.) These fees are to be collected by the Show-giving club and paid to the American Kennel Club. (AKC Rule, Chapter 11, Section 2).

The French Bulldog Club of America and the Bulldog Club of America assume no responsibility for any loss, damage, or injury sustained by exhibitors, handlers, or any of their dogs or property. All these clubs further assume no responsibility for injury to children. PARENTS & GUARDIANS MUST KEEP THEIR CHILDREN UNDER CONTROL ON THE SHOW GROUNDS. The welfare of an exhibitor's child is assumed to be the responsibility of the exhibitor. It is distinctly understood that exhibitors will exercise control and restraint over their children while on the show grounds.

There will be a \$25.00 Processing Fee for all checks returned for insufficient funds. Admission to the show is free, exhibitors are advised to bring their own chairs. Rings will be indoors.

NO FIREARMS are allowed within the show site limits.

GROOMING:

NO FANS OR DRYERS INSIDE OF BULDING - small and crate fans allowed for the purpose of cooling dogs only

NO CHALKING IN BUILDING
GROOMING AREAS WILL BE DESIGNATED
BRING YOUR OWN CHAIRS, ICE/COOLERS
ABSOLUTELY NO DOGS ALLOWED TO BE LEFT IN THE BUILDING OVERNIGHT!!!!!

All Bulldogs will be judged on a ramp.

RIBBON PRIZES: REGULAR CLASSES

FIRST PRIZE - Blue Ribbon SECOND PRIZE - Red Ribbon THIRD PRIZE - Yellow Ribbon FOURTH PRIZE - White Ribbon

BEST OF BREED - Purple & Gold Rosette

BEST OF OPPOSITE SEX TO BEST OF BREED - Red & White Rosette

BEST OF WINNERS - Blue & White Rosette

GRAND CHAMPION SELECT - Light Blue & White Ribbon

WINNERS - Purple Rosette

RESERVE WINNERS - Purple & White Rosette

AWARD OF MERIT (<=4) (French Bulldogs only) – Multicolored Rosette

BEST PUPPY - Green Rosette

BEST BRED BY EXHIBITOR (French Bulldogs only) - Green Rosette

NON-REGULAR CLASSES

BEST JUNIOR HANDLER (Bulldogs only, Sun only) - Pink & Green Rosette
RESERVE BEST JUNIOR HANDLER (Bulldogs only, Sun only) - Pink & Green Rosette
SWEEPSTAKES WINNER(French Bulldogs only, Sat AM only) - Pink & Green Rosette
BEST OF OPPOSITE SEX TO SWEEPSTAKES WINNER (French Bulldogs only, Sat AM only) Lavender Rosette

COVID-19 restrictions:

The shows will adhere to the AKC's suggested best practices for the well-being of dog sport participants. These can be found on the AKC website. State requirements at the time will also be followed.

MASKS MUST BE WORN WHEN APPROPRIATE SOCIAL DISTANCING IS NOT POSSIBLE.

In the case of cancellation due to COVID-19 all but \$5 of each entries' fee will be refunded. **No spectators, exhibitors only.**

Accommodations:

Red Roof Inn	Knights Inn
Exit 44, I75 & SR 725W (South)	I75 & SR 725, 185 Byers Rd
937-866-0705	(South) 937-859-8797
Red Roof Inn	Comfort Inn
I75 & Little York Rd (North)	15 Sharts Rd, Springboro, OH
937-746-0151	(South) 937-898-1054
Days Inn	Quality Inn
1944 Miamisburg Centerville Rd	250 Byers Road (South)
(South) 855-238-1590	937-865-0077
Studio 6	Super 8
8101 Springboro Pike, I75 at Exit 44	155 Monarch Lane, I75 Exit 44
937-434-8750	(South) 937-866-5500
Drury Inn	Drury Inn
3220 Village Drive Franklin Ohio	6616 Miller Lane, Dayton, OH
(South) 513-425-6650	(North) 937-454-5200

Please check with motels to confirm their pet policy.

Show Secretary: Pam Moore 319 N Washington Unit 814, Owosso, MI 48867

(517) 474-3233 sheltiepam@earthlink.net

Make checks and money orders payable to **Pam Moore**. NO CASH PLEASE! Entries close 11:00 pm, Wednesday, March 3, 2021 at the home of the Show Secretary, after which time entries CANNOT be accepted, canceled, altered or substituted.

BULLDOG CLASSIFICATION

Regular Breed Classes (divided by sex)

Puppy, 6-9 mos;

Puppy, 9-12 mos; American Bred;

Junior, 12-18 mos; Open; Bred-by-Exhibitor; Winners;

Best of Breed Competition

FRENCH BULLDOG CLASSIFICATION

Regular Breed Classes (divided by sex)

Puppy, 6-9 mos; American Bred;
Puppy, 9-12 mos; Open-Brindle;
Junior, 12-18 mos; Open-Cream/Fawn;
Bred-by-Exhibitor; Open-Pied/White;

Winners: Best of Breed Competition

Dogs which according to their owner's records have completed the requirements for a championship after the closing of entries for the show, but whose championships are unconfirmed, may transfer from one of the regular classes to the Best of Breed competition, provided this transfer is made by the on-site Show Secretary at least one half hour prior to the scheduled start of any regular conformation judging at the show. (Chapter 11, Section 6 of the Dog Show Rules).



AMERICAN KENNEL CLUB CERTIFICATION

Permission is granted by the American Kennel Club for the holding of this event under American Kennel Club rules and regulations.

Gina M. DiNardo, Executive Secretary

PHOTOGRAPHER**

Turley Photography P.O. Box 7 Chesterland, Ohio 44026 440-256-3155 tina@turleyphoto.com

VETERINARIANS (ON CALL)

Dayton Emergency Veterinary Clinic 2714 Springboro Pike Dayton, OH 937-293-2714

Anyone caught not cleaning up after their dogs or abusing the hotel rooms or grounds will be subject to a bench show hearing.

WE MEAN IT!

RV parking is very limited. There are no hookups, dry parking only. \$25 a day. Contact Nicole Denny at pinnaclefrenchies@gmail.com

Puppywarmer will be at the Specialty! If you place your order with Sue and Dick Simon by MARCH 1st, we will deliver the unit to the show for free. AND, we just might have the incredible new TRANSPORT UNIT at the show for all of you that have been asking to see this incredible unit. To order ahead and still get the show discount PLUS your unit delivered to the show for free, call us at 231-645-5658, or email us at simons@puppywarmer.com. We'll see you at the show!



Directions to show site:

From I-75 take Dryden Road Exit 50A.

At the end of the exit ramp, turn West only Dryden Road (right turn if you came from the north; left if you came from the south) and go to the traffic light at Arbor Boulevard and go until it ends at River Road. Turn left onto River Road and go approximately .7 mile (passing Mandalay Banquet Center). Orbit Industrial Park building is the last building on the left just before the pond. Look for Dayton Dog sign, then turn left into parking lot.

Hospitality:

Due to Covid-19 we will not be able to serve food. We hope to have a few food trucks on site. We will make sure there is adequate time between each show for everyone to eat.

Bulldog Judges

Saturday, March 20 – show 1 (Morning)

Mrs. Kelly Franz 252 Jade Way, Maysville, GA 30558

Saturday, March 20 – show 2 (Afternoon)

Mr. Rick Franz 252 Jade Way, Maysville, GA 30558

Sunday, March 21

Jr Showmanship classes: Mr. David C Cook,19482 W Grand

Ave, Lake Villa, IL 60046-7519

Bulldogs: Richard E. Brown, 7197 Westbury Blvd., Bloomfield,

MI 48322

French Bulldog Judges

Saturday, March 20 - show 1 (Morning) Sweepstakes

Jeanne Williams 1860 State Route 167, Jefferson, OH 44047

Saturday, March 20 – show 1 (Morning)

Mr. Rick Franz 252 Jade Way, Maysville, GA 30558

Saturday, March 20 – show 2 (Afternoon)

Mrs. Kelly Franz 252 Jade Way, Maysville, GA 30558

Sunday, March 21

Mr. David C Cook 19482 W Grand Ave, Lake Villa, IL

60046-7519

Online entries will only be accepted by sending a completed entry form to the show secretary by email and sending the appropriate fees (plus \$2.00 per dog per show for online fees) using Paypal to sheltiepam@earthlink.net or by **credit card (Visa, MC, AmEx, Disc)**. If sending credit card information please include card number, expiration date, code on back of card and zip code where the bill is sent. Fax entries can be taken also. Call 517-474-3233 for more information.

OFFICERS OF THE FRENCH BULLDOG CLUB OF AMERICA

President Vice President Secretary Treasurer David Johnson Brandon Edge Theresa Wilson Susan Misch

SHOW COMMITTEE

Kathy Costa, Show Chair 8778 Stonehill Ct, Springboro, OH 45066-8607 937-903-8845 tomkat1167@gmail.com

Treasurer: Nicole Denny Secretary: Donna Cron

Trophies and Awards: Jennifer Hummel

Hospitality: Lori Hunt Ring Steward – Brad Reece

BCA DIV II

(Licensed By the American Kennel Club)

OFFICERS OF THE BULLDOG CLUB OF AMERICA

President Cathy Eke
Vice President Kelley Ensminger
Treasurer Chris Selle
Secretary Julie Kuznieski

BOARD OF GOVERNORS

Julia Abell Doris Leatherman Ric Brown

Wendell Tinsley Liz Karshner

Councilors

Anita Hayes, Bob Krumwied, Rachel Garde, Robin Russell

Ring Stewards - Chris & Arlene Selle

SHOW COMMITTEE

Chris Selle, Show Chair W 4513 River Road, Fredonia, WI 53021 262-323-6743 email - blueriverbulldogs@gmail.com

Trophies – Shirley Slaterpryce

Breed Prizes

French Bulldog Club of America Trophy List

This is a condensed trophy list. A complete list of trophies will be in the show catalog. Medallions will be offered on Saturday AM show only. Best of Breed, Best of Opposite, Winners Dog, Winners Bitch, Select Dog, Select Bitch, Best in Specialty Sweepstakes, Best of Opposite in Specialty Sweepstakes. For all 3 shows, at the judges discretion he/she may award up to 10% rounded to nearest whole number of the total of BOB entry up to 4 total awards of merit.

Bulldog Club of America Div II Trophy List

This is a condensed trophy list. A complete list of trophies will be in the show catalog.

5

4

Health Clinics and CGC/Trick Dog Testing!

Saturday:

CERF clinic by William Greentree, DVM Diplomate, ACVO. Pre-registration is \$40, Day of \$45. CERF is open to all breeds. We must have 35 minimum dogs to run the clinic. Will be held in a room away from the show rings.

Saturday:

Blue Ridge Veterinary Imaging will have a motor home in the parking lot. Open

to all breeds. They can do

Hips - \$200 per dog

Elbows - \$125 per dog

Shoulders - \$100 per dog

Patellas - \$35 per dog

Trachea - \$100 per dog

Spine - \$200 per dog

Basic Cardiac (Heart Auscultation only) - \$35 per dog

Microchips: \$45 (registration prepaid)

Giant Breed fee: \$50

Dr's Assistant fee: \$25

3+ dog discount: 10%

OFA Fees NOT included

We must have 25 minimum to run this clinic.

Contact Nicole

pinnaclefrenchies@gmail.com or 513-307-4284 to pre-register.

Saturday - We will be offering evaluations for **CGC**, **CGCA**, **CGCU** and all **trick dog levels.** \$10.00 for preregistration and \$15.00 the day of. Contact Caryn Schill 937-329-0537 Caryn.Schill@gmail.com



Blarney Bully Bash logo done by artist Jeane TerHaar! Full color T-shirts will be available at the shows – contact Nicole (info above) to pre-order!

JUNIOR SHOWMANSHIP COMPETITION

Novice Junior Class - For boys and girls at least 9 years & under 12 years old on the day of the show and who, at the time entries close, have not won three First Places, with competition present, in a Novice Class at a licensed or member show. Novice Intermediate Class - For boys and girls who are at least 12 years and under 15 years old on the day of the show and who, at the time entries close, have not won three First Places, with competition present, in a Novice Class at a licensed or member show. Novice Senior Class - For boys and girls who are at least 15 years and under 18 years old on the day of the show and who, at the time entries close, have not won three First Places, with competition present, in a Novice Class at a licensed or member show. Open Junior Class - For boys and girls who are at least 9 years and under 12 years old on the day of the show and who, at the time entries close, have won three First Places, with competition present, in a Novice Class at a licensed or member show, **Open** Intermediate Class - For boys and girls who are at least 12 years and under 15 years old on the day of the show and who, at the time entries close, have won three First Places, with competition present, in a Novice Class at a licensed or member show. Open Senior Class - For boys and girls who are at least 15 years and under 18 years old on the day of the show and who, at the time entries close, have won three First Places, with competition present, in a Novice Class at a licensed or member show. Master Class -For Boys & Girls who are at least 9 years old and under 18 years old on the day of the show and who, at the time entries close, have won ten First Place wins in open class, with competition present, to be eligible to enter the limited Class Competition. The calendar for this class will be Nov 1-October 31 of the following year. All juniors meeting the criteria for this class are required to enter the Master Class and may change their entry the day of the show if entries have already closed.

AKC Junior Handler Numbers are required for entry and may be obtained by phone (919) 816-3776 or email tbh@akc.org. Entry blank MUST be filled out with the necessary information for the entry in Junior Showmanship to be accepted. Bitches in season are NOT eligible at specialty shows. Dog must be of the breed for which the show is held.

According to AKC rules, there must be competition in order for Best Junior Handler to be awarded. A dog other than the one entered may be substituted. Such substitution must be accompanied by an official AKC entry form. All such substitutions must be made with the Show Secretary of Superintendent at least 1/2 hour prior to the judging of any Junior Showmanship classes at the show. The winner of a third First Place in each Novice class shall automatically become eligible to enter in the Open Class at this show, provided that there are one or more Junior Handlers competing in that Open Class.

JUNIOR SHOWMANSHIP PRIZES <u>SUNDAY</u> – Bulldogs only Best Junior Handler, Rosette Reserve Best Junior Handler, Rosette

PUPPY SWEEPSTAKES RULES (French Bulldogs only, Sat Morning show only)

No Champions of Record may be entered in Puppy Sweepstakes. All entries must also be entered in a Regular Class. "Sweepstakes" must be indicated on the regular entry form.

Entry is Free!

Division of Puppy Sweepstake Classes All Classes Divided by Sex Puppy, 6 mos & under 9 mos. Puppy, 9 mos & under 12 mos. Junior, 12 mos & under 18 mos.

The Best in Puppy Sweepstakes winner shall be selected from among the winners of each of the above six classes. A Best Opposite Sex to Best in Puppy Sweepstakes shall be selected from the remaining class winners of the other sex.

Puppy Sweepstakes Prizes

Best in Puppy Sweepstakes. Rosette and Medallion
Best Opposite Sex to Best in Puppy Sweepstakes. Rosette and Medallion

Official American Kennel Club Entry Form

Event # 2021066161, 2021066162, 2021066163 and 2021189627, 2021189628, 2021189629

French Bulldog Club of America & Bulldog Club of America DIV II

Dayton Dog Training Building 3040 East River Road Moraine, OH 45439

BULLDOG and FRENCH BULLDOG SPECIALTY SHOWS Saturday, March 20, 2021 and Sunday, March 21, 2021

ENTRY FEES: \$30.00 for first entry of each dog in regular classes (includes AKC fees). Jr Show & Sweeps - free!:

ENTRIES CLOSE: at the Show Secretary's home, 11:00 pm Wednesday, March 3, 2021, after which time entries cannot be accepted, canceled or substituted. ENTRIES WILL NOT BE ACCEPTED WITHOUT SIGNATURE OR FEES. To enter different classes in different shows, please use separate forms.

MAIL ENTRIES TO: Pam Mod	ore 319 N Washington Unit 814	4, Owosso, MI 48867 (517) 474-3233	
Please make checks payable to:	Pam Moore *Canadian exhibit	sheltiepam@earthlink.net itors must make fees payable in U.S. Funds.*	
	show 1 (Morning show) show 2 (Afternoon show)	Enter sweeps Sat show (French bulldogs)	
Enter the Sunday show 2 (Alternoon show)		Enter Jr show Sun show (Bulldogs)	
		O INCLUDE BOTH SIDES OF THIS FORM.	
IMPORTANT – Read Care	fully Instructions on Rever	se Side Before Filling Out. (PLEASE PRINT)	
BREED	VARIETY	SEX	
DOG SHOW CLASS			
FULL NAME OF DOG			
() ANGREGUO	Enter number here	DATE OF	
() AKC REG NO () AKC LITTER NO		DATE OF BIRTH	
() ILP NO		PLACE OF () USA () Canada () Foreign	
() FOREIGN REG NO & CO	DUNTRY	BIRTH	
BREEDER			
SIRE			
DAM			
ACTUAL OWNER(S)			
(Please print) OWNERS ADDRESS			
CITY	STATE	ZIP	
NAME OF OWNERS AGENT		Z.11	
- THINE OF OWNERD ROBINS	(II /II(1)/III IIIE BIIOW		
name I have entered above. In regulations of the American Ke appearing in the premium list for side of this entry form. I (we) centry is submitted for acceptance (ourselves) in accordance with abide by any decisions made in SIGNATURE of owner or his a Duly authorized to make this er	consideration of the acceptance nnel Club in effect at the time or or this event, and further agree pertify and represent that the do see on the foregoing representati all such Rules and Regulations accord with them.	the duly authorized agent of the actual owner whose of this entry, I (we) agree to abide by the rules and of this event, and by any additional rules and regulations to be bound by the "Agreement" printed on the reverse g entered is not a hazard to persons or other dogs. This on and agreement. I(we) agree to conduct myself (including all provisions applying to discipline) and to	
	E-mail_		

AKC Rules, Regulations, Policies and Guidelines are available on the American Kennel Club web site www.akc.org

AGREEMENT

I(we) agree that the club holding this event has the right to refuse this entry for cause which the club shall deem sufficient. In consideration of the acceptance of this entry and of the holding of this event and of the opportunity to have the dog judged and to win prizes, ribbons or trophies, I(we) agree to hold the AKC, the event-giving club, their members, directors, governors, officers, agents, superintendents or event secretary and the owner and/or lessor of the premises and any provider of services that are necessary to hold this event and any employees or volunteers of the aforementioned parties, and any AKC approved judge, judging at this event, harmless from any claim for loss or injury which may be alleged to have been caused directly or indirectly to any person or thing by the act of this dog while in or about the event premises or grounds or near any entrance thereto, and I(we) personally assume all responsibility and liability for any such claim; and I(we) further agree to hold the aforementioned parties harmless from any claim for loss, injury or damage to this dog.

Additionally, I(we) hereby assume the sole responsibility for and agree to indemnify and save the aforementioned parties harmless form any and all loss and expense (including legal fees) by reason of the liability imposed by law upon any of the aforementioned parties for damage because of bodily injuries, including death at any time resulting therefrom, sustained by any person or persons, including myself (ourselves), or on account of damage to property. arising out of or in consequence of my (our) participation in this event, howsoever such injuries, death or property damage may be caused, and whether or not the same may have been caused or may be alleged to have been caused by the negligence of the aforementioned parties or any of their employees or agents, or any other persons. I(WE) AGREE THAT ANY CAUSE OF ACTION, CONTROVERSY OR CLAIM ARISING OUT OF OR RELATED TO THE ENTRY, EXHIBITION OR ATTENDANCE AT THE EVENT BETWEEN THE AKC AND THE EVENT-GIVING CLUB (UNLESS OTHERWISE STATED IN ITS PREMIUM LIST) AND MYSELF (OURSELVES) OR AS TO THE CONSTRUCTION, INTERPRETATION AND EFFECT OF THIS AGREEMENT SHALL BE SETTLED BY ARBITRATION PURSUANT TO THE APPLICABLE RULES OF THE AMERICAN ARBITRATION ASSOCIATION. HOWEVER, PRIOR TO ARBITRATION ALL APPLICABLE AKC BYLAWS, RULES, REGULATIONS AND PROCEDURES MUST FIRST BE FOLLOWED AS SET FORTH IN THE AKC CHARTER AND BYLAWS, RULES, REGULATIONS. PUBLISHED POLICIES AND GUIDELINES.

INSTRUCTIONS

- 1. (Variety) if you are entering a dog of a breed in which their are varieties for show purposes, please designate the particular variety you are entering, i.e., Cocker Spaniel (solid color black, ASCOB, part-color), Beagles (not exceeding 13 in. over 13 in. but not exceeding 15 in.), Dachshunds (longhaired, smooth, wirehaired), Collies (rough, smooth), Bull Terriers (colored, white), Manchester Terriers (standard, toy), Chihuahuas (smooth coat, long coat), English Toy Spaniels (King Charles and Ruby, Blenheim and Prince Charles), Poodles (toy, miniature, standard).
- 2. The following categories of dogs may be entered and shown in Best of Breed competition; Dogs that are Champions of Record and dogs which, according to their owners' records, have completed the requirements for a championship, but whose championships are unconfirmed. The showing of unconfirmed Champions in Best of Breed Competition is limited to a period of 90 days from the date of the show where the dog completed the requirements for a championship.
- 3. (Event Class) Consult the classification in this premium list. If the event class in which you are entering your dog is divided, then, in addition to designating the class, specify the particular division of the class in which you are entering your dog, i.e., age division, color division, weight division.
- 4. A dog must be entered in the name of the person who actually owned it at the time entries for an event closed. If a registered dog has been acquired by a new owner it must be entered in the name of its new owner in any event for which entries closed after the date of acquirement, regardless of whether the new owner has received the registration certificate indicating that the dog is recorded in his name. State on entry form whether transfer application has been mailed to A.K.C. (For complete rule refer to Chapter 11 Section 3.)

If this entry is for Jr Showmanship please, Give the JR HANDLER NAME	following i	nformation JR'S DATE OF BIRTH	
JUNIOR HANDLER ADDRESS			
CITY	STATE	ZIP	
If Jr Handler is not the owner of the dog identified on the ace of this form What is the relationship of the Jr Handler to the owner? By signing the entry form, I(we) certify that the Junior Showman does not now, and will not at any time, act as an agent/handler for pay while continuing to compete in Junior Showmanship.			